



Share Market  
Toolbox

# Ranking stocks using key chart indicator features

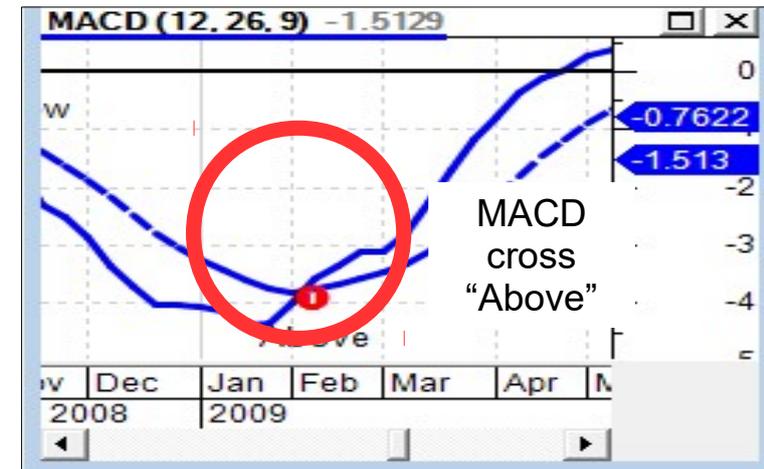


**Robert Brain**

November 2017



*Price charts summarise the underlying  
opinions and emotions of the market participants.  
Every chart tells a story.  
It pays to understand the stories in the price charts.*





# Introduction

## About this presentation

Wouldn't it be good if we could take  
a list of stocks, and  
sort the list so that the  
strongest performing stocks (ie. most bullish)  
are at the top of the list?

And then invest  
in the stocks at the top of the list  
in anticipation of the best price performance?

## BUT HOW??





# Introduction

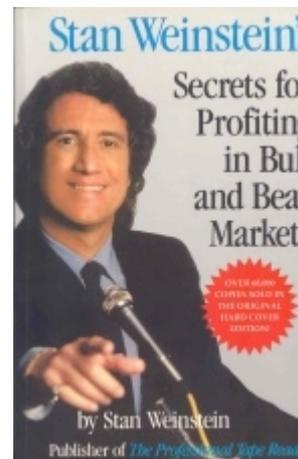
## Use T/A indicator observations

We could use observations of technical analysis chart indicators such as:

- “Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars”, especially if it is below the share price.

We might use a 30 week SMA on weekly chart (à la Stan Weinstein).

This observation is said to be bullish, and can be readily scanned for using charting or trading software.





# Introduction

## Use T/A indicator observations

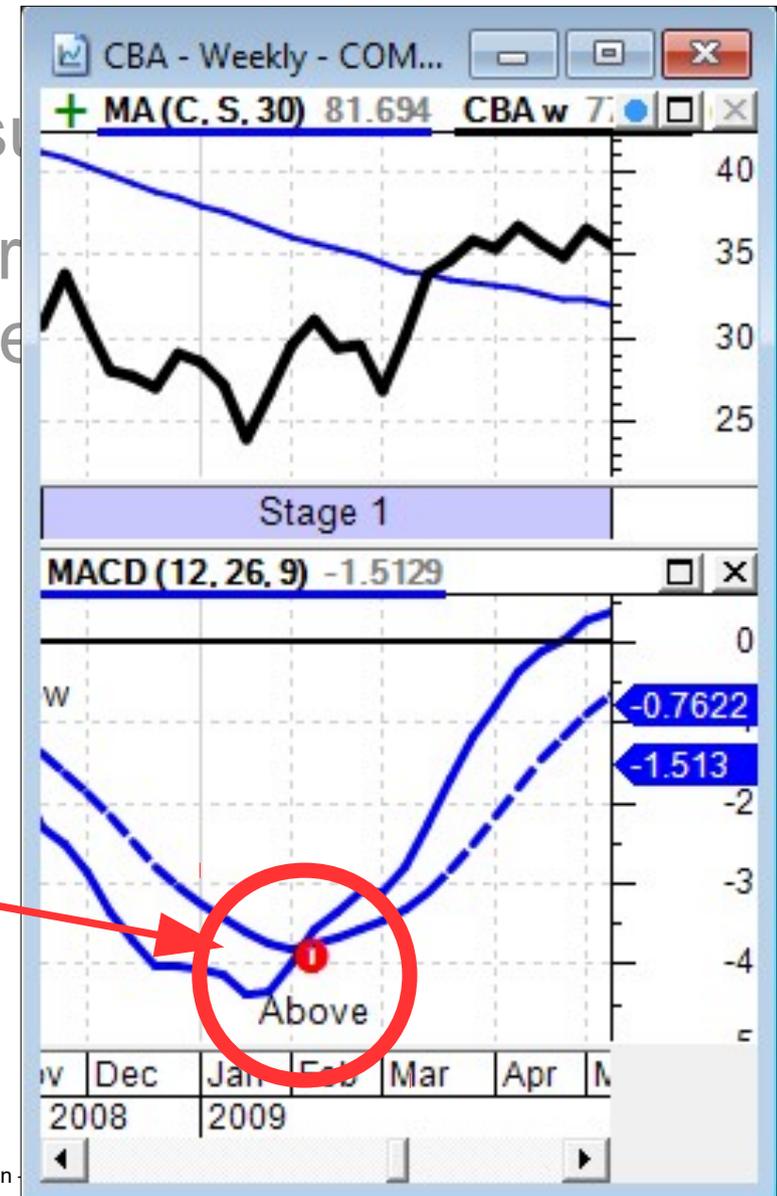
We could use observations of technical analysis chart indicators such as:

- “Moving Average (MA) rising from below, especially if it is below the share price”

What other observations?

- MACD crosses “above” when below its own zero line?

Any others?





## Use T/A indicator observations

We might use observations of technical analysis chart indicators such as:

- Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars, especially if it is below the share price.
- MACD crosses “above” when below its own zero line.
- (and many more? )





## About this presentation

Wouldn't it be good if we could take  
a list of stocks, and

**study key features of chart indicators  
to allocate a ranking or score,  
then**

sort the list so that the  
strongest performing stocks (ie. most bullish)  
are at the top of the list?  
(and the most bearish at the bottom)

Let's consider how to do this...





## Today's Agenda

1. Identify some technical analysis indicators
2. Identify key observations of the chart indicators — prepare a list
3. Consider how to quantify these observations to produce a ranking or score
4. Consider how to automate this.





## About... Robert Brain

### Nimble Short term Investor

consultant, educator and part-time\* share trader  
web-based sharemarket-support business

- Many years experience as trainer, presenter, conference facilitator (*Scouts*)
- Share Market – active 15++ years\* (slowly at first)
- Chartist ie. technical analyst (ATAA member and national director)
- Provide support and tuition to traders and investors  
[Brainy's Share Market Toolbox](#)
- Member Mensa
- Engineering Degree (structured thinking with an eye for charts and diagrams)
- 30+ years – professional experience (IT and management)
- **No AFS license!**  
**(Can't give advice)**
- **BullCharts software**  
**(convenor Australian BullCharts User Group and authorised reseller with special pricing)**



**Conflict of interest?**

\* - Not yet enough capital to live off the proceeds of trading (after trading as a hobby until a career change in 2008).





## Important Notice — No Advice!

- This presentation does not include any advice.
- For proper advice, your personal financial situation needs to be considered.
- This presentation is pure education, only for your general awareness.
- There are no recommendations to take any action, or to invest any money in any way.
- Always consult a properly licensed advisor before making investment decisions.





## Important Notice





## Questions?

- Please ask questions.
- Let's discuss details.
- Any price charts prepared with BullCharts software.



*Every chart tells a story.  
It pays to understand the stories in the charts.*



[www.bullcharts.com.au](http://www.bullcharts.com.au)





## NOTE...

In this presentation  
we focus on a  
trend-following approach,  
so the indicator observations  
are relevant to that approach.





## Study these bullish features...

We might use observations of technical analysis chart indicators such as:

- (a) Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars, especially if it is below the share price
- (b) MACD crosses “above” when below its own zero line
- (c) Momentum indicator is trending higher (ie. higher peaks and troughs)
- (d) Moving Average of Momentum is above the Momentum and rising
- (e) ActVest Range+ — indicator cord is rising
- (f) Hull ROAR is rising
- (g) Volume is above a Moving Average of Volume.

(see details on next slides...)





# T/A indicator observations

## (a) Moving Average rising...

Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars, especially if it is below the share price.

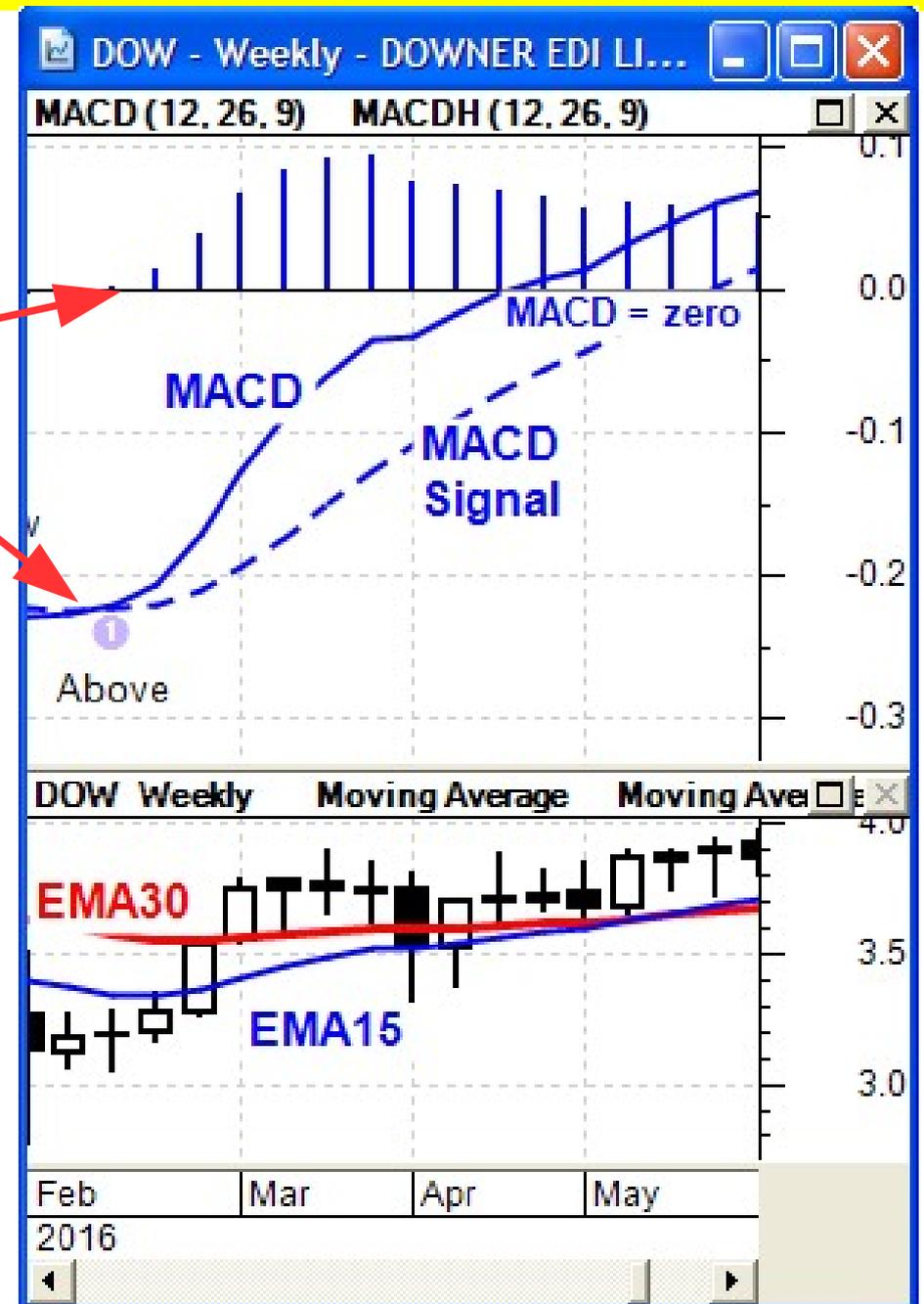




# T/A indicator observations

## (b) MACD...

MACD crosses “above”  
when below  
its own  
zero line.





T/A ind

## (c) Momentum...

Momentum indicator is trending higher (ie. higher peaks and higher troughs),

AND

(d) MA of MOM is rising.





# T/A indicator observations

## (e) ActVest Range+ ...

The Range+ indicator cord is rising.

Either the Upper cord, and/or the Central cord.





T/



## (f) Hull ROAR ...

The Hull ROAR indicator is rising.

Could use ActVest or ActTrade!!





# T/A indic

## (g) Volume ...

Volume is above a Moving Average of Volume (MA-V) and MA-V is rising.

But which MA-V?

Is this one useful?

(MA-V = VMA)





## EXAMPLES

Consider the following  
sample charts  
and the T/A indicators ...

Could we have “predicted”  
the bullish uptrends?





# T/A indicator observations



ALL  
Weekly chart  
from Aug 2016

Could we  
have  
“predicted”  
this rally?



# T/A indicator observations



Moving Averages:  
Faster one is above slower one.

Momentum:  
Higher Low

MA of Mom:  
Was heading down, then turned up, and Mom crossed Above.





# T/A indicator observations





# T/A indicator observations



MACD:  
Crossed "Above"





# T/A indicator observations



Could we have "predicted" this rally?



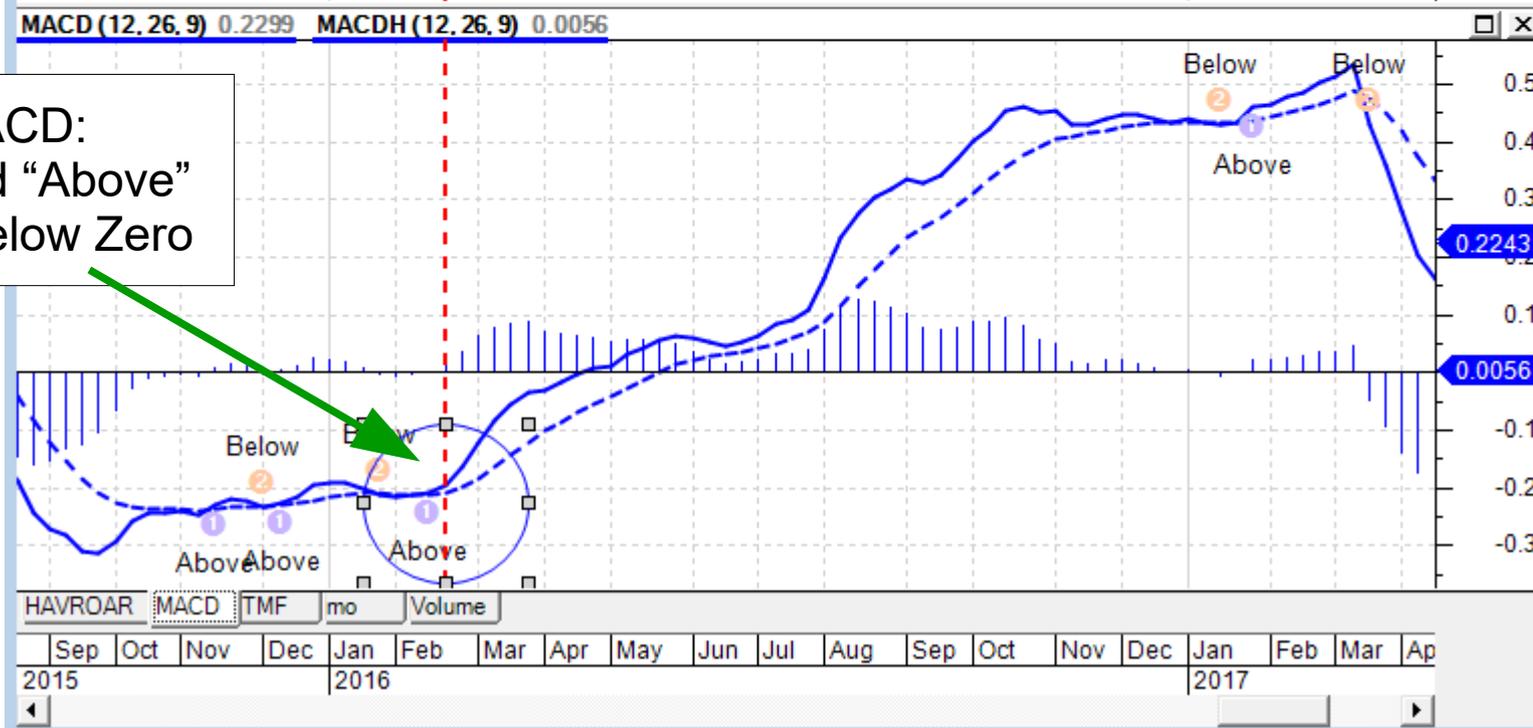


# T/A indicator observations

Moving Averages:  
Faster one  
is above  
slower one.



MACD:  
Crossed "Above"  
when below Zero

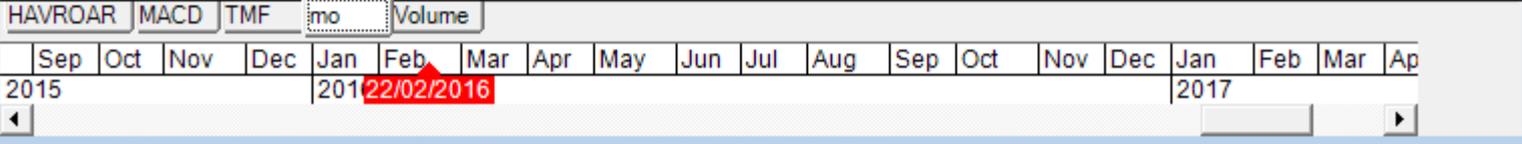
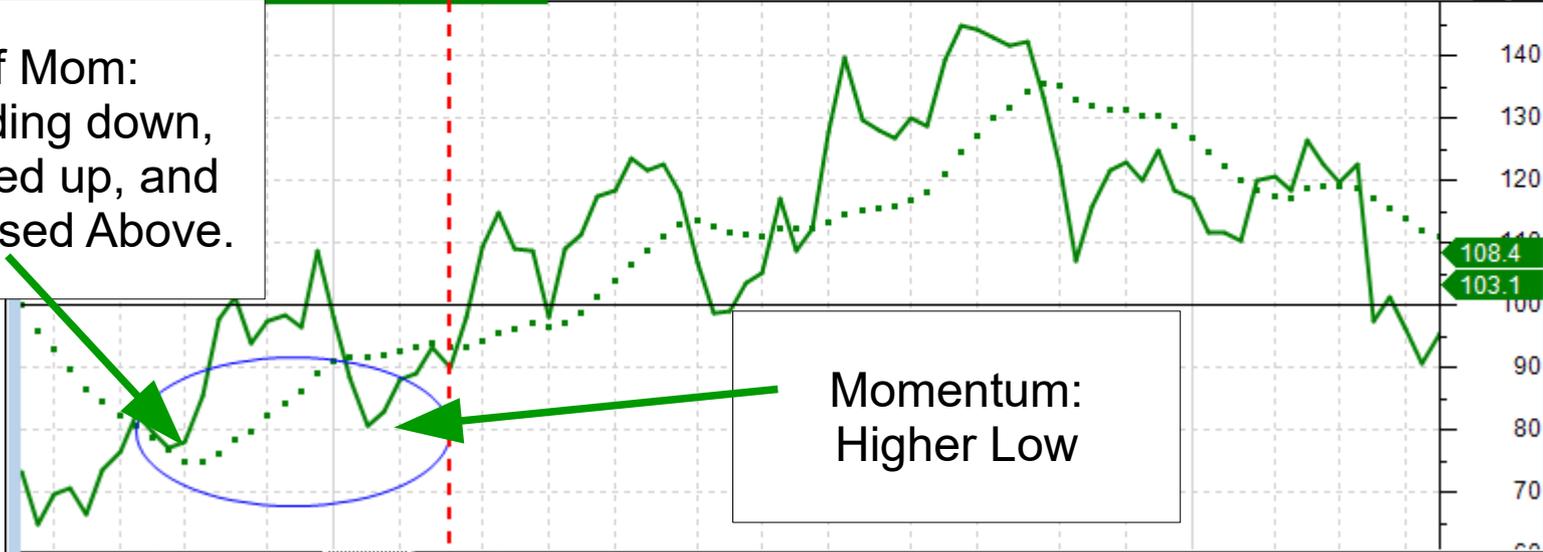




# T/A indicator observations

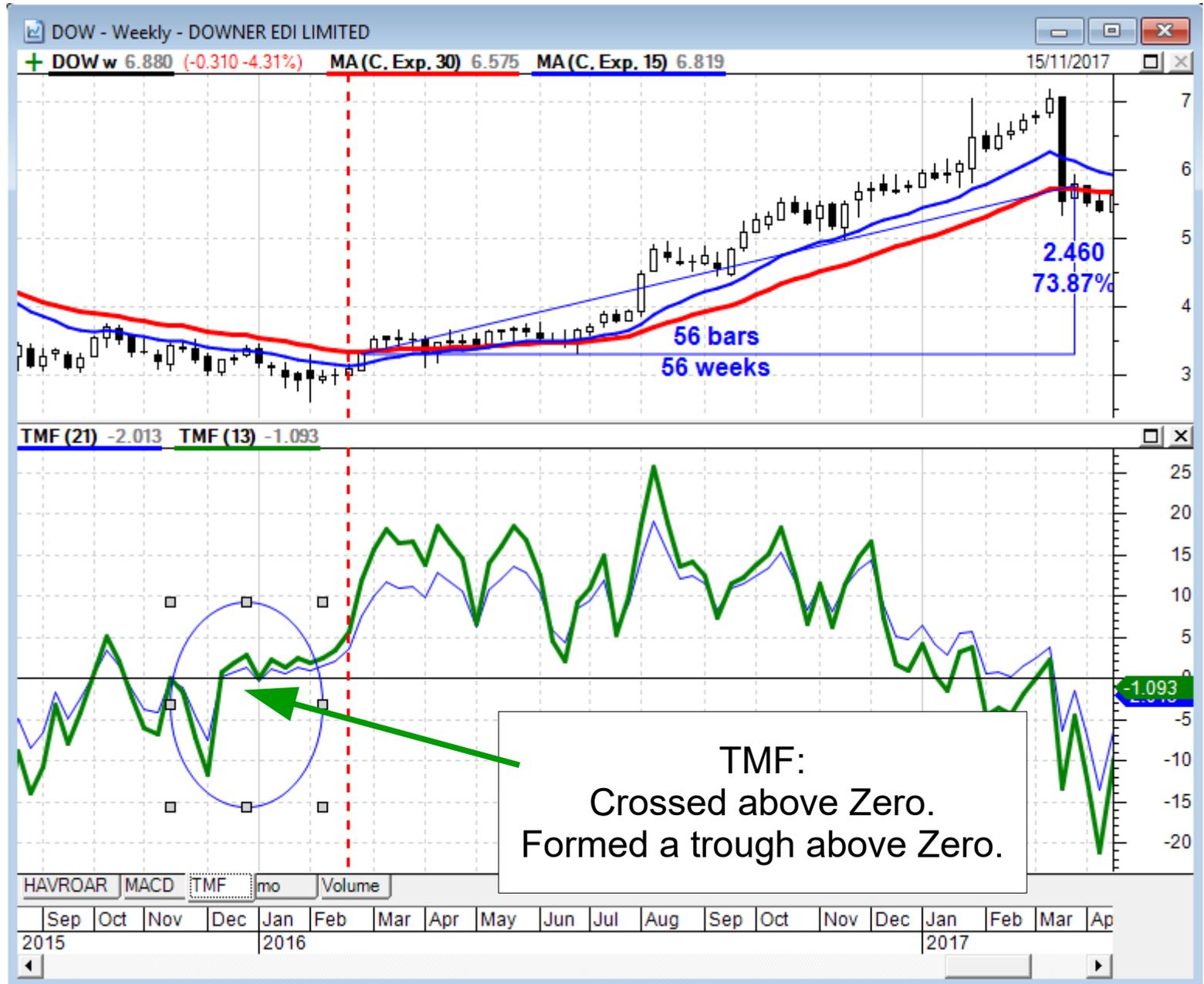


MA of Mom:  
 Was heading down,  
 then turned up, and  
 Mom crossed Above.





# T/A indicator observations



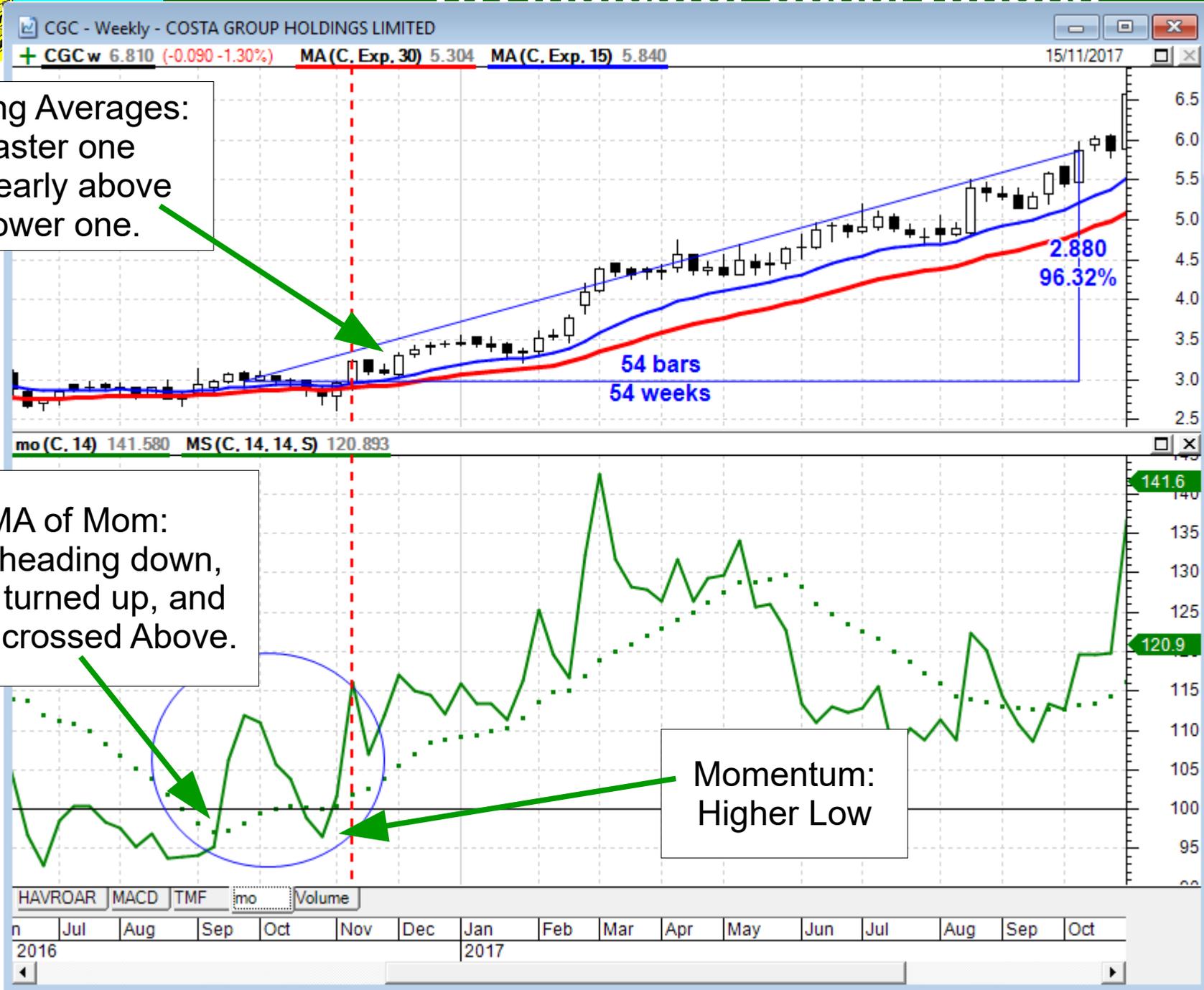


# T/A indicator observations





# T/A indicator observations



Moving Averages:  
Faster one  
is clearly above  
slower one.

MA of Mom:  
Was heading down,  
then turned up,  
and Mom crossed Above.

Momentum:  
Higher Low



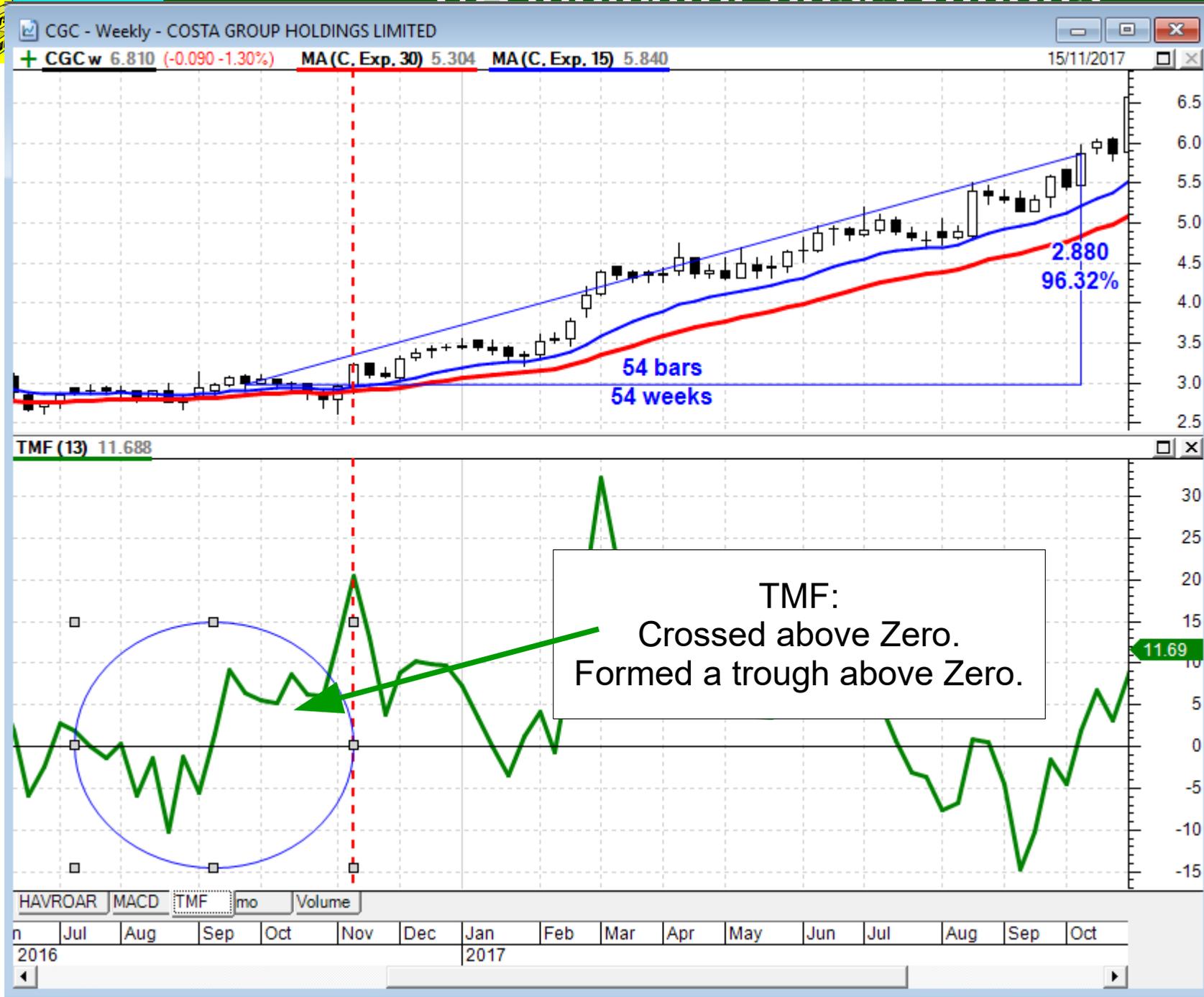


# T/A indicator observations



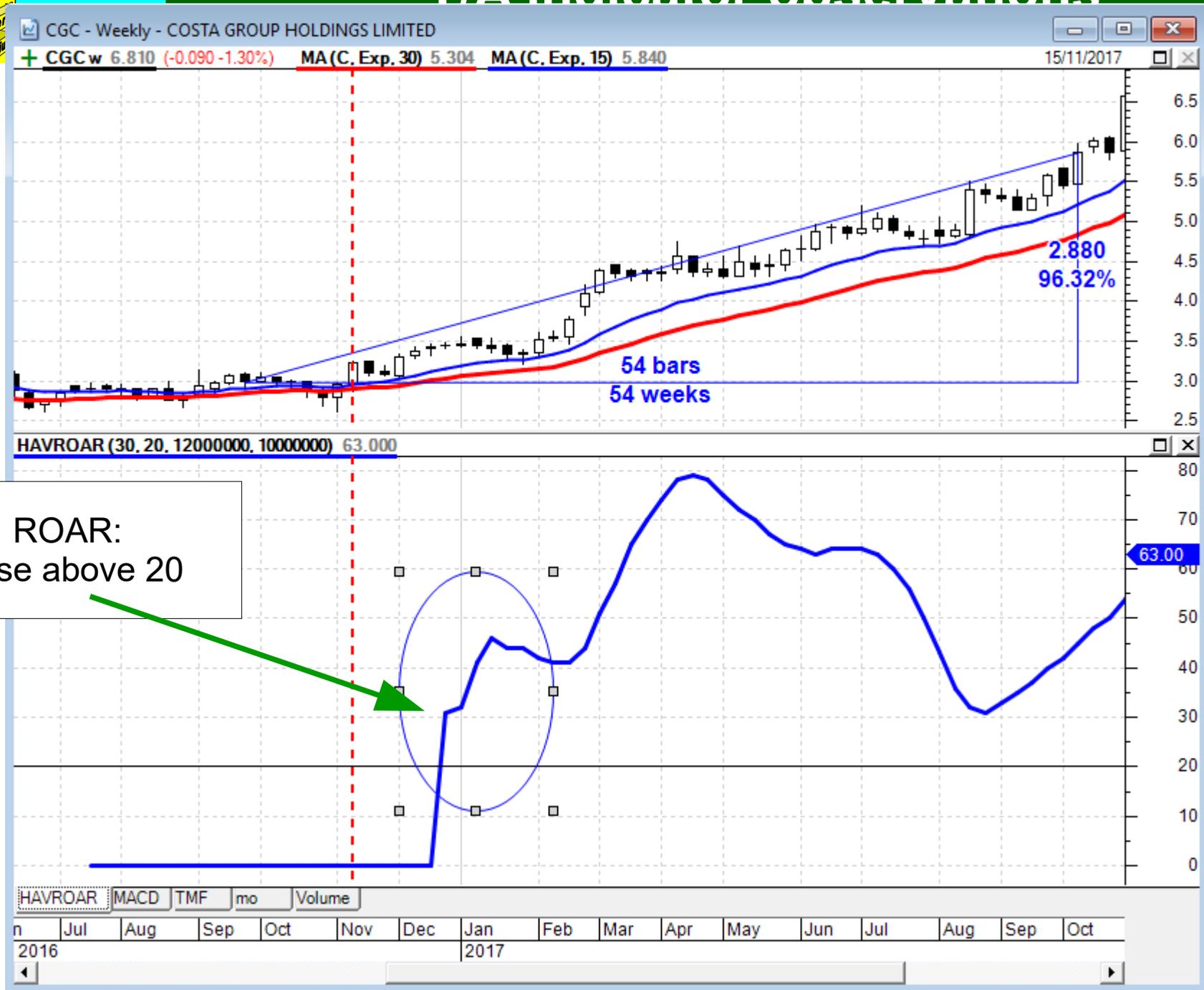


# T/A indicator observations





# T/A indicator observations





# T/A indicator observations





# T/A indicator observations



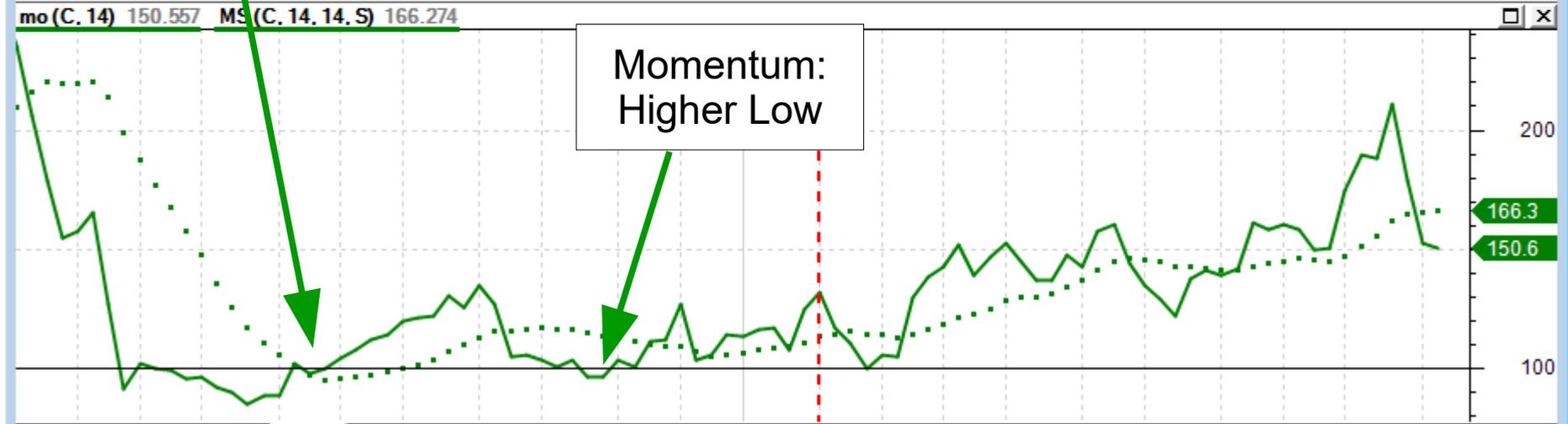


# T/A indicator observations

MA of Mom:  
Was heading down,  
then turned up, and  
Mom crossed Above.



Momentum:  
Higher Low



HAVROAR MACD TMF mo Volume

eb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov 2016 2017





# T/A indicator observations





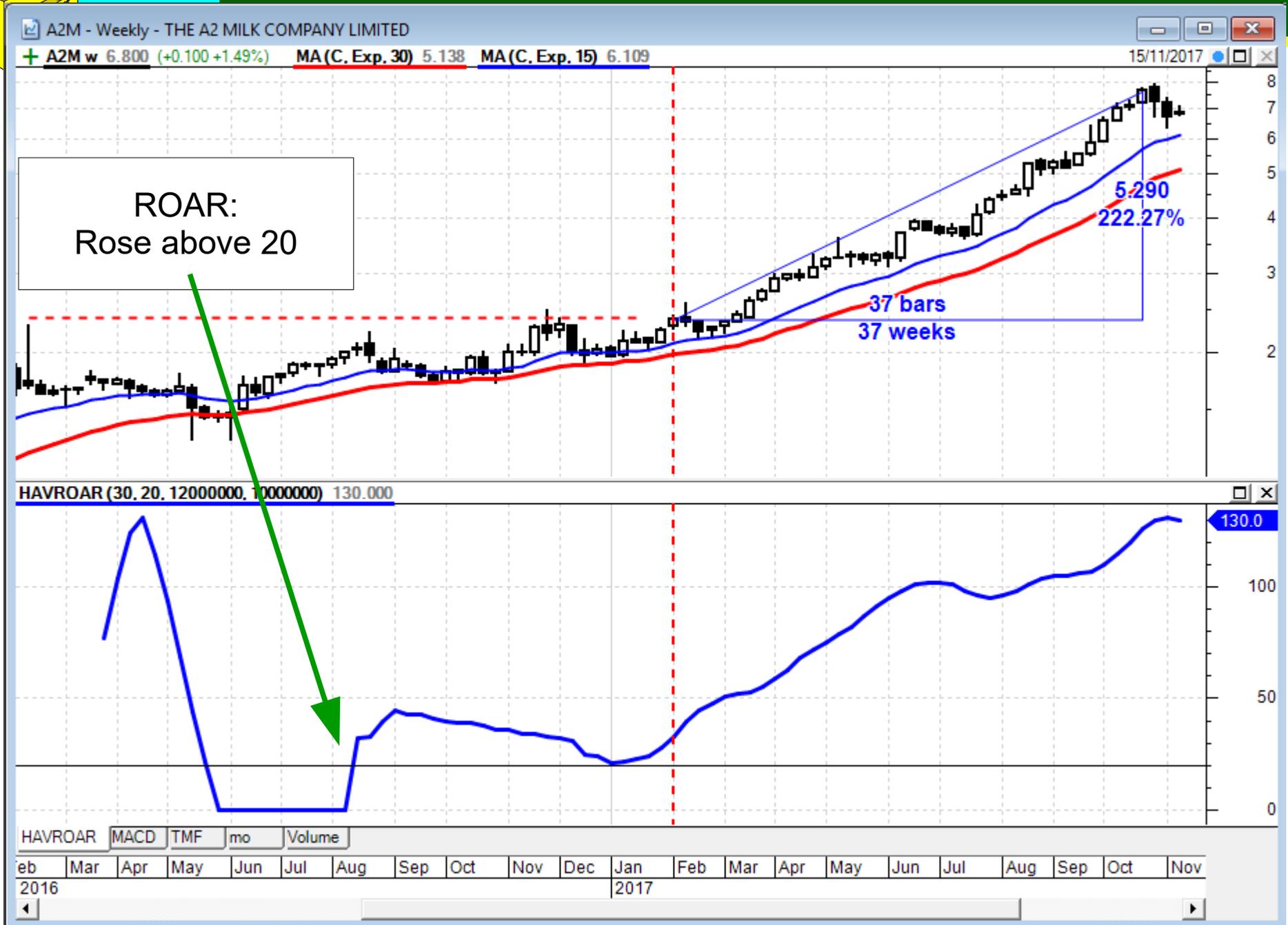
# T/A indicator observations

TMF:  
Crossed above Zero.  
Formed a trough above Zero.





# T/A indicator observations





## Summary of bullish features...

We might use observations of technical analysis chart indicators such as:

- (a) Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars, especially if it is below the share price
- (b) MACD crosses “above” when below its own zero line
- (c) Momentum indicator is trending higher (ie. higher peaks and troughs)
- (d) Moving Average of Momentum is above the Momentum and rising
- (e) ActVest Range+ — indicator cord is rising
- (f) Hull ROAR is rising
- (g) Volume is above a Moving Average of Volume.

See summary price chart on next slide.





# T/A indicators

Identify the indicator observations in this price chart.

- HAVROAR
- MACD
- TMF
- Momentum (and its MA)
- MA of price
- Volume (and VMA)





# Allocating a Score value

So how to rank the stocks?

Let's allocate  
a "Score value"  
for each  
bullish indicator observation  
that is true.





# Allocating a Score value

## (a) Moving Average rising...

Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars, especially if it is below the share price.

We could allocate a “score” ...

Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
1	15-week EMA has increased every week for 3 weeks	1
2	30-week EMA has increased every week for 3 weeks	1
3	If EMA (30) has risen every bar for 5 bars	1
4	If EMA (30) has risen every bar for 8 bars	1



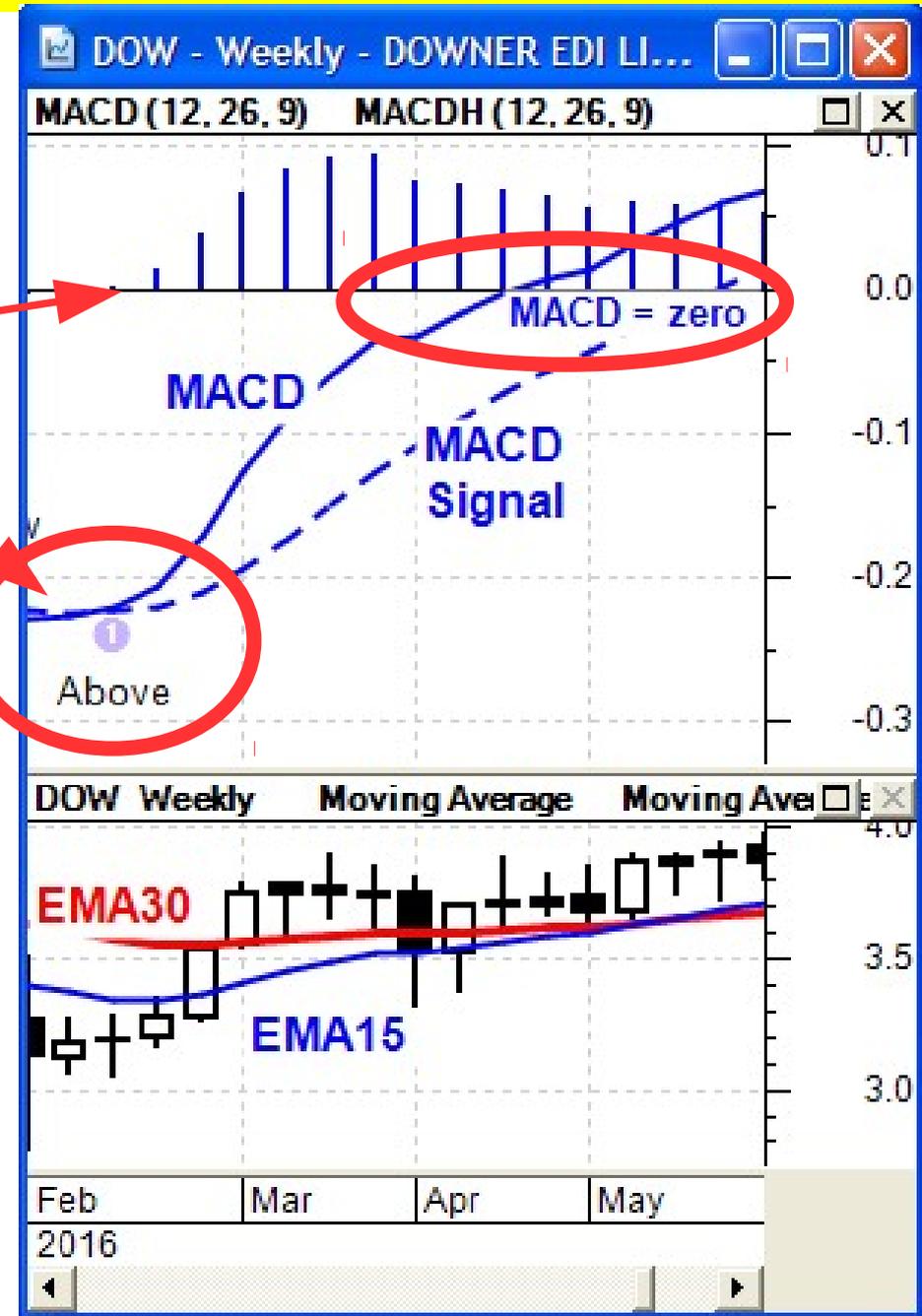


# Allocating a Score value

## (b) MACD...

MACD crosses “above” when below its own zero line.

We could allocate a “score” ...



Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
8	MACD indicator value is less than zero, any bar in the last 8 bars	1
9	MACD has crossed "Above" the signal line, any bar in last 8 bars	1
10	MACD value has increased every bar for 3 bars	1



# (c)-(d) Momentum...

Mom is trending higher,  
AND  
MA of MOM is rising.

Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
11	Mom(14) is > Mom of any of the last 5 bars	1
12	Mom(14) has "crossed above" the MA of Mom for any of the last 5 bars	1
13	Mom(14) is > MA of Mom for every bar in the last 3 bars	1
14	The MA(14) of Mom has increased every bar for the last 5 bars	1



# Allocating a Score value

## (e) ActVest Range+ ...

The Range+ indicator cord is rising

Not yet included; but exactly what might the score criteria be?

“... cord is rising...?”





Alloc

## (f) Hull ROAR ...

The Hull ActVest ROAR (Rate of Annual Return) indicator is rising

Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
5	ActVest ROAR > 20	1
6	ROAR >= previous ROAR	1





## (g) Volume ...

Volume is above VMA and VMA is rising.

This condition occurs on this sample chart in some weeks, and not others.

Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
18	If Vol > 5-period VMA	1
19	If Vol > 15-period VMA	1
20	If 8-period VMA has increased every bar for 3 bars	1





# Allocating a Score value

## What about price?

Might it be useful to include an observation of the pure share price?

Ought this sequence of candles be recognised, and classed as “bullish”?

ie. a sequence of Higher Highs, and/or Higher Closes, and/or Higher Lows, etc...





# Allocating a Score value

## The Total Score

- Take the individual Scores in the previous slides and examples, and simply tally them up to arrive at the “Total Score” value for each stock.
- For the list of stocks and their own Score values, sort the list with the highest scoring stock at the top of the list.





# Allocating a Score value

## Tally up the scores for this stock

Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
1	15-week EMA has increased every week for 3 weeks	1
2	30-week EMA has increased every week for 3 weeks	1
3	If EMA (30) has risen every bar for 5 bars	1
4	If EMA (30) has risen every bar for 8 bars	1
5	ActVest ROAR (Rate of Annual Return) greater than 20	(N/A)
6	ActVest ROAR >= previous ActVest ROAR	(N/A)
7	Latest Close >= Previous Close	(N/A)
8	MACD indicator value is less than zero, any bar in the last 8 bars	1
9	MACD has crossed "Above" the signal line, any bar in last 8 bars	1
10	MACD value has increased every bar for 3 bars	1
	<b>TOTAL score (this page):</b>	<b>7</b>





# Allocating a Score value

Ref.	Technical analysis indicator observation	Score Value
11	Momentum (14) > the Momentum of any of the last 5 bars	1
12	Momentum(14) has "crossed above" the Moving Average of Momentum for any of the last 5 bars	1
13	Momentum(14) is greater than the Moving Average of Momentum for every bar in the last 3 bars	1
14	The MA of Momentum(14) has increased every bar for the 5 bars	1
15	If Twiggs Money Flow (TMF - 13 period) is now the highest it has been in the last 5 bars	(N/A)
16	If TMF(13) is greater than zero	(N/A)
17	If TMF(13) is greater than TMF(13) for any bar in the last 5 bars	(N/A)
18	If Volume > 5-period Moving Average of Volume	1
19	If Volume > 15-period Moving Average of Volume	1
20	If 8-period MA of Volume has increased every bar for 3 bars	1
	<b>TOTAL score (this page):</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>TOTAL score (previous page):</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>TOTAL score:</b>	<b>14</b>





# Allocating a Score value

## Might this be useful?

- With careful use of specific chart indicators, might this be a useful approach?
- Which chart indicators to use?
- Can we foresee any issues?





# Allocating a Score value

## Possible PROBLEM!

What if we choose several indicators that are all Trend indicators, or all Momentum indicators?

It is likely that all indicators of a particular type will be bullish together.

### **Momentum indicators**

Momentum  
On Balance Volume  
RSI

### **Trend indicators**

MA  
MACD  
ADX

### **Volume indicators**

Volume MA (VMA)  
Money Flow  
Volume Oscillator

### **Volatility indicators**

Bollinger Bands  
ATR





# Allocating a Score value

## Another Problem!

In our case study we have listed about 20 criteria.  
What if:

- If each criteria is allocated one point, and
- Ten of these criteria are all based on observations of **trend indicators**, and
- Five are based on **momentum indicators**, &
- Five are based on **volume observations**.

**Won't this result in a bias towards the trend observations?**





# Allocating a Score value

## A solution to this bias...

- Instead of allocating one point to each observation, we can allocate different amounts (eg. 2 points or 3 points) [we refer to this as the “criteria importance”]
- For example, allocate a percentage of the total score to each category (20% each?):
  - Trend
  - Momentum
  - Price
  - Volatility
  - Volume





## What Other Indicators??

What other chart indicators could we use?

1. Stochastic?
2. OBV?
3. RSI?
4. Bollinger Bands?
5. ...





## Some tips

In the examples shown, we have selected parameters which could be tweaked:

1. “periods” for MOM, MA, etc.  
(we used the default value of 14).
2. Scan criteria:- “... if the condition has occurred any time in the last X number of bars”.
3. Change the “importance” of each scan criteria.





## How to automate?

Once we decide which indicators to use, and which observations of these indicators to use, how can we automate the process of calculating the score for each stock?





# How to automate

## My favourite...

- In BullCharts software...
- Set up a scan with “Match All Criteria” turned off;
- Create the required criteria;
- Then set “Importance” and “Required” options for each scan criteria.

Scan Criteria:  Match All Criteria

Criteria	Importance	Required
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Open is greater than or equal to previous Open every bar for the last 3 bars.	1 ■	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Close is greater than or equal to previous Close every bar for the last 3 bars.	1 ■	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30 bar exponential MA of Close has increased every bar for the last 5 bars.	2 ■■	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30 bar exponential MA of Close has increased every bar for the last 8 bars.	2 ■■	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MACD (12, 26, 9) is less than 0 any bar in the last 8 bars.	2 ■■	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MACD (12, 26, 9) Above is true any bar in the last 8 bars.	2 ■■	No



# How to automate

## Scan Criteria — for how many bars?

In a scan, we could say that this condition must have been in place, “...For ANY bar in the last X bars”, or “...For EVERY bar...”:

- (a) Moving Average (MA) rising for consecutive bars (**For HOW MANY bars?**), especially if it is below the share price
- (b) MACD crosses “above” when below its own zero line  
(**Any time in the last X bars**)
- (c) Momentum indicator is trending higher (ie. higher peaks and troughs) — (**For HOW MANY bars?**)
- (d) Moving Average of Momentum is above (**For HOW MANY bars?**) the Momentum and rising
- (e) ActVest Range+ — indicator cord is rising
- (f) Hull ROAR is rising (**For HOW MANY bars?**)
- (g) Volume is above a Moving Average of Volume.





# Summary & Wrap up

## Useful?

Might this approach be useful  
to rank a list of stocks  
in order of bullishness?  
and  
likelihood to perform?





# Ranking stocks — chart indicators

Key observations  
of chart indicators  
can be used to  
produce a ranked  
list of stocks.

*Every chart tells a story.  
It pays to understand the stories in the charts.*





# Summary & Wrap up

## BTW

- I send occasional email to interested people
- My ***Share Market Toolbox*** web site:
  - Toolbox Members receive weekly email with (charts) analysis of our market
  - And there's lots more (stop loss, trends, etc...)
- Register for free and not miss out.
- Send me an email request:  
[robert@robertbrain.com](mailto:robert@robertbrain.com)

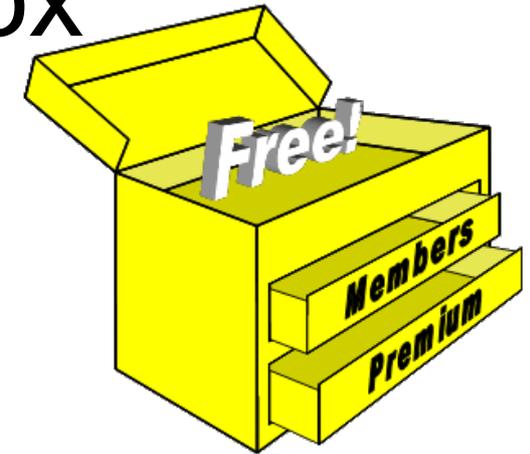




## Don't forget my Toolbox

- Brainy's ***Share Market Toolbox***

- [www.robertbrain.com](http://www.robertbrain.com)
- Loads of eBook (PDF) Articles
- Info: share market, charting, BullCharts
- Weekly Market Updates and Watch List
- monthly e-Newsletters



- Good software – BullCharts

[www.robertbrain.com/bullcharts/](http://www.robertbrain.com/bullcharts/)

- My contact details:

web site above, or phone: 0438 355 910





# Summary & Wrap up

ATAA — networking, etc.

For totally unbiased and broad support:



Australian  
Technical Analysts  
Association

- Eight locations around Australia
- Monthly meetings
- Lots of resources — [www.ataa.asn.au](http://www.ataa.asn.au)





# Summary & Wrap up

Q & A ?

Any  
questions?





# Summary & Wrap up

## THE END

See free stuff here:

[www.robertbrain.com/free](http://www.robertbrain.com/free)

Thank you.

[www.robertbrain.com](http://www.robertbrain.com)

or phone: 0438 355 910

